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THE WORLD WAR II MINIATURES GAME

UPDATED ON 15 NOV 2012

## **ORIGINS OF THE JÄÄKÄRI**

The *Jääkäri* troops were initially Finnish volunteers serving with the Germans, training as Jägers (elite light infantry), during World War I as the Royal Prussian 27<sup>th</sup> Jäger Battalion. They fought on the northern flank of the eastern front from 1916. The Finns were secretly recruited from university students and the upper middle class, though other member of Finnish society were also recruited.

At the outbreak of the Civil War in Finland, Jägers who intended to engage on the "White" (non-Socialist) side in the war were released from German service. 2,000 volunteers were soon fighting to put down the communists. Their contribution to the White victory and Finnish independence was critical. They provided crucial leadership and training to the mostly green troops of the Civil War.

Immediately after the Civil War, they were afforded the right to use the word *Jääkäri* in their military ranks. Many of the *Jääkäri* continued their military careers, and the *Jääkäri* units continued in service as Finland's elite. During the 1920s there was some tension between the German trained *Jääkäri* officers and those who had served with the Russian Imperial army. By the Winter War most of the commanders of army corps, divisions and regiments were former *Jääkäri*.

### FINNISH SPECIAL RULES

#### SELF SUFFICIENT

The Finnish Army is composed of farmers and hunters, used to an outdoor lifestyle and making their own decisions. Their training emphasised this self-sufficiency.

Finnish Platoons use the German Mission Tactics special rule (see page 242 of the rulebook).

#### **BITTER ENEMIES**

The Finns are a stubborn people used to adversity. The survival of their country is at stake. All Finnish troops are prepared to fight at close quarters if needed to see off the invading Red Army.

When Finnish platoons test their Motivation to Counterattack in assaults against any Soviet platoon (Soviet company), you may re-roll the die and apply the re-rolled result to all Finnish platoons that failed on the original roll.

#### HUNTERS

Finland is a country of forests and lakes and the natives know their country well. They are able to quickly move through this difficult terrain with ease. Skiing is the national sport in Finland, as well as a necessity for travelling cross-country. Finnish platoons are ski-equipped, increasing their mobility during winter.

Finnish Infantry and Man-packed Gun teams may move At the Double through Forests, Woods, Snow, and Deep Snow (see page 30 of the rulebook).

#### **AUTOMATED FIRE CONTROL**

General Vilho P Nenonen trained and reorganised the Finnish artillery. Now they have several innovations to improve its performance. Finnish artillery organisation is very flexible and allows any Forward Observer to call down fire from any battery in range. Major Unto Petäjä's new correction converter meant that artillery could respond to orders from any Observer very quickly, with a high degree of accuracy.

A Finnish Observer team from an artillery battery with a Staff team may act as the Spotting team for any artillery platoon, whether or not they have a Staff team.

When a Finnish artillery battery that has a Staff team fires an Artillery Bombardment, any other artillery batteries with Staff teams may join it before rolling to Range In and fire as a single combined Artillery Battery using the Mixed Bombardments rule on page 131 of the rulebook.

#### INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS

During their fighting against the Soviets the Finns would often intercept Soviet radio communications. This gave them prior knowledge of the Red Army's attacks and where their troops were massing. The Finns would use this information to bring down very accurate artillery bombardment on the enemy positions.

Because of the excellent quality of the Finnish radio interception, Artillery Bombardments fired by an artillery platoon with a Staff team may re-roll the third failed attempt to range in. The artillery platoon does not get a re-roll on their first and second attempts.

## FINNISH 🕂

apteeni Lauri Törn

KAPTEENI LAURI TÖRNI Vienei in Vienei in 1910 mehre hie Denier die Comingen Weg (1961-1964). Tie

Lauri Allan Törni was born in Viipuri in 1919 where his family had a large home. He learned from an Olympic boxing champion and already had a reputation as a tough, disciplined fighter and a fine skier before he joined the Finnish Army in 1938. During the Winter War he proved a brilliantly effective soldier in *Sissi* ski-guerilla units. By the end of the Winter War he had earned the rank of Sergeant.

Despite this, his home in Viipuri was part of the Finnish territory lost to the Soviet Union. This only added to Törni's hatred of communism.

After the Winter War, Törni was determined to continue the fight against the Soviet Union, and travelled to Germany to train with the *Waffen-SS*. In Operation Barbarossa, Törni again proved an excellent soldier, and was decorated with the Iron Cross Second Class. After Finland declared war on the Soviet Union again in the Continuation War, he returned home and re-enlisted in the Finnish Army.

#### **CHARACTERISTICS**

Captain Lauri Törni is a Warrior and Command team rated as **Fearless Veteran**.

Lauri replaces the Command team of a Jääkäri Platoon for a cost of +50 points. Lauri counts as a Recce team.

He is armed with a Suomi SMG and Satchel Charges with the following ratings:

Range: 4"/10cm, ROF: 3, Anti-tank: 1, and Firepower: 6.

Like an SMG team, Lauri fires at full ROF when moving and his Satchel Charges give him Tank Assault 4.

During the Continuation War (1941-1944) Törni proved an excellent combat leader, first with armour and then with light infantry, and was promoted to Captain. His long-range missions were so successful that the Red Army put a price of 3 million Finnish Marks on his head. In 1944 he was transferred to the Karelian Isthmus, scene of the final Soviet offensive. He led a *Jääkäri* unit which made a decisive counterattack and helped stabilise the line after the Soviet breakthrough. He was awarded the Mannerheim Cross, Finland's highest medal for bravery.

Torni's life in the military did not end there. After the war he journeyed to the United States, became a citizen and enlisted in the US army as Larry Thorn. He served with US Special Forces and led missions in places ranging from Iran to Vietnam, being decorated several times. He served two tours in Vietnam before being killed in Laos in 1965.

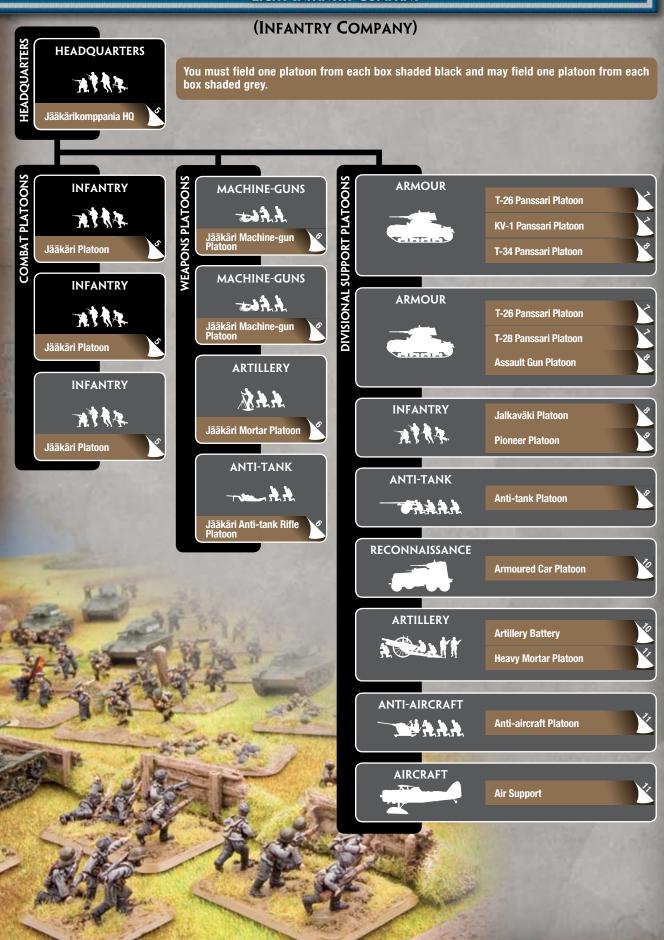
He was the basis of the character played by John Wayne in the movie *Green Berets*.

#### SPECIAL RULES

*Implacable:* Törni and the Jääkäri Platoon he has joined pass all Motivation Tests on a 2+.

*Skilled Soldier:* Törni and the Jääkäri Platoon he has joined may re-roll any failed Skill Tests.

## Jaakarikomppania



#### **MOTIVATION AND SKILL**

The Finns fight hard against a numerically and technologically superior enemy. A Jääkärikomppania is rated as **Fearless Veteran**.

## HEADQUARTERS

JÄÄKÄRIKOMPPANIA HQ —\*

#### HEADQUARTERS

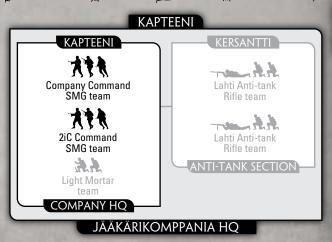
#### Company HQ

45 points

#### **OPTIONS**

- Add Lahti anti-tank rifle teams for +25 points per team.
- Replace all Lahti anti-tank rifle teams with Closedefence Rifle teams at no cost.
- Add Light Mortar team for +20 points.

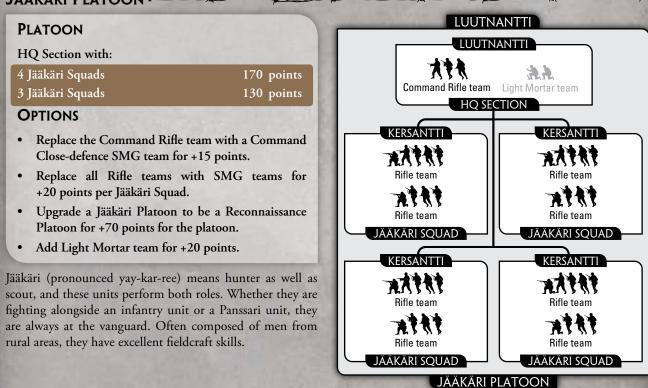
A Jääkärikomppania (Light Infantry Company — pronounced yay-kar-ree komp-pa-nee-a) is led by a *Kapteeni* (Captain) who has been selected for his skill, courage and initiative. The Jääkäri provide much of the cutting edge of the Finnish army. Their tactics emphasise speed and mobility.



A high proportion of their leaders are volunteers or former regular army officers.

## COMBAT PLATOONS

#### JÄÄKÄRI PLATOON



#### THE JÄÄKÄRI AND THE ARMOURED DIVISION

By early 1942 approximately 80 T-26 tanks of various models were in service and the armoured battalion was upgraded to Brigade status. During the summer of 1942 this brigade was combined with an elite *Jääkäri* light infantry brigade to form Finland's first Armoured Division.

### WEAPONS PLATOONS

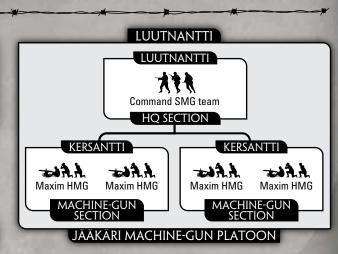
#### JÄÄKÄRI MACHINE-GUN PLATOON-

#### PLATOON

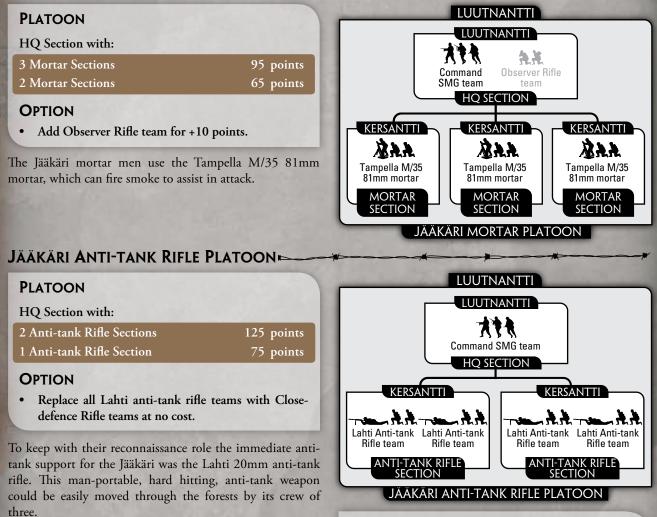
HQ Section with:	
2 Machine-gun Sections	150 points
1 Machine-gun Section	85 points

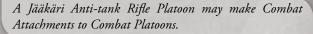
Using surprise and quick repositioning of their machine guns, the Jääkäri are able to make better use of them in mobile battles. The Finns use the Soviet Maxim, a reliable weapon that will keep firing until the job is done.

A Jääkäri Machine-gun Platoon may make Combat Attachments to Jääkäri Platoons.



#### JÄÄKÄRI MORTAR PLATOON=





## FINNISH 圩

CONSCRIPT

TRAINED

VETERAN

## Divisional Support

#### **MOTIVATION AND SKILL**

The Divisional Support Platoons are hardened in battle and show the fervour of a people defending their country and way of life, and are rated **Fearless Veteran**.

#### T-26 PANSSARI PLATOON -----

#### PLATOON

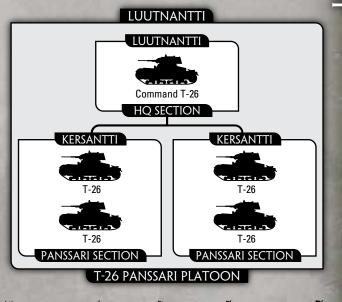
 5 T-26
 205 points

 4 T-26
 165 points

 3 T-26
 125 points

Captured Soviet armour has been used to equip the Finnish tank battalions. They have managed to press large numbers of tanks into service, unfortunately they are mostly obsolete T-26 light tanks of various models.

However, by 1942 the Finns had captured over 80 T-26 tanks of various models. Combined with the other captured vehicles it was enough allow them to form an armoured division.



RELUCTANT

CONFIDENT

FEARLESS

#### T-28 PANSSARI PLATOON -

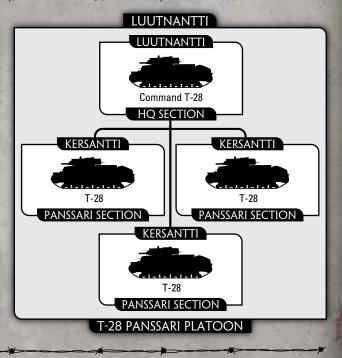
#### PLATOON

4 T-28	280 points
3 T-28	210 points

The Finns captured a handful of operational medium and heavy tanks. Amongst these were enough up-armoured T-28 medium tanks to give two companies a platoon each. The T-28 is an unusual design dating from 1933. As was common in that period, it has a main turret and two machine-gun turrets. If that's not enough, the main turret has machineguns both front and rear!

#### WEIRD & WONDERFUL MACHINE-GUNS

T-28 tanks use the Deck Turret MG, Turret Front MG, and Turret Rear MG rules on page 87 of the rulebook. KV-1 tanks also use the Turret Rear MG rule which is also shown on page 187 of the Soviet section.



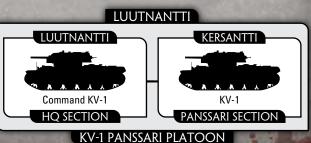
#### KV-1 Panssari Platoon —\*

#### PLATOON





The Finnish 6<sup>th</sup> *Panssarikomppania* had two KV-1 tanks which fought alongside four T-28 tanks.



**DIVISIONAL SUPPORT** 

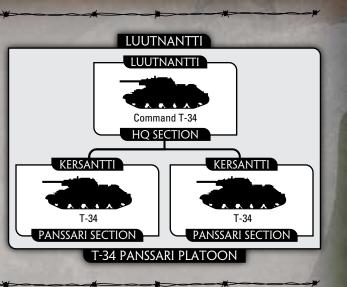
#### T-34 PANSSARI PLATOON

#### PLATOON

450 points
300 points

The Finns captured four T-34 medium tanks and two KV-1 tanks between 1941 and 1943. The Finns managed to get three T-34 tanks operational and assigned them to the 3<sup>rd</sup> Tank Company for use against the Red Army.

With their excellent mobility, good armour and effective gun, the T-34 is perhaps the best tank in the Finnish arsenal. All three were used against their former owners.



LUUTNANTTI

Command BT-42 assault gun

HQ SECTION

KERSANTTI

KERSANTTI

#### ASSAULT GUN PLATOON

180 points
120 points

Our forces captured many Soviet BT-7 tanks in the Winter War and 1941 offensive that were too lightly armoured for service as tanks. Instead they have had howitzers added to form the BT-42, our first assault gun! In the fighting on the Syväri River in the spring of 1943, the conversion proved a little unwieldy for tank combat, but very useful for infantry support.

### JALKAVÄKI PLATOON

#### PLATOON

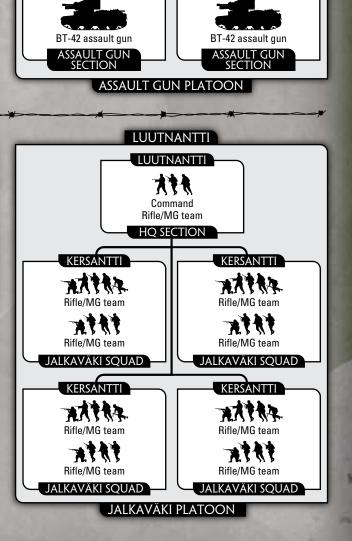
HQ Section	with:	

4 Jalkaväki Squads	225 points
3 Jalkaväki Squads	175 points
2 Jalkaväki Squads	125 points

#### OPTION

• Replace the Command Rifle/MG team with a Command Close-defence SMG team for +5 points.

Jalkaväki platoons are the strength of the Finnish Army. The troops were not regular soldiers but all had reserve training before the war. Now three years of combat has made them unmatched fighters. There can be no question of retreat, for they are fighting for their very homes. No other infantry defend better than dug-in Jalkaväki as the Soviets have discovered to their cost. In attack they are not afraid to take on any foe, even hunting down the invaders' tanks.



## FINNISH 🕂

#### PIONEER PLATOON

#### PLATOON

#### HQ Section with:

4 Pioneer Squads	235 points
3 Pioneer Squads	185 points
2 Pioneer Squads	135 points

#### **OPTIONS**

- Replace the Command Pioneer Rifle team with a Command Pioneer SMG team for +5 points.
- Add Pioneer Supply horse-drawn wagon for +20 points.

The large number of foresters in the Finnish army means there is no shortage of soldiers familiar with explosives and engineering equipment. These units are now amongst the best trained in the whole army, and have the full range of pioneer abilities, as well as satchel charges for use against fortifications or tanks.

You may replace up to two Pioneer Rifle teams with Flamethrower teams at the start of the game before deployment.

#### ANTI-TANK PLATOON -

#### PLATOON

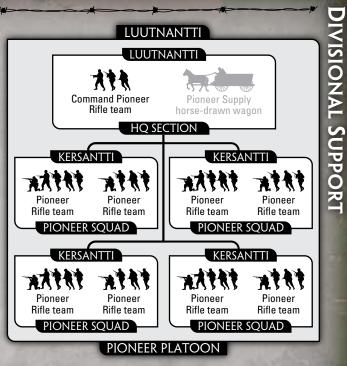
#### HQ Section with:

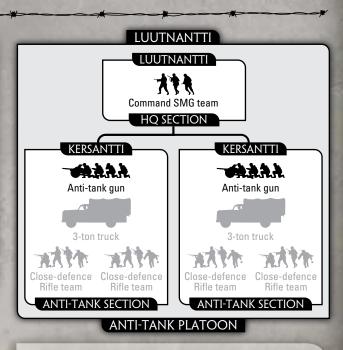
2 37 PstK/37 (3.7cm PaK36)	60 points
2 45 PstK/37 (45mm obr 1937)	65 points
2 50 PstK/38 (5cm PaK38)	90 points
2 75 PstK/97-38 (7.5cm PaK97/38)	100 points
2 75 PstK/40 (7.5cm PaK40)	170 points

#### **OPTIONS**

- Add up to two Close-defence Rifle teams per section, for +25 points per team.
- Add 3-ton trucks for +5 points for the platoon.

Anti-tank guns are precious. In addition to the 37mm and 45mm anti-tank guns, there are now a few heavy 50mm and 75mm guns purchased from Germany. Finland still does not have enough however, and close-defence teams equipped with satchel charges continue to be used to bolster anti-tank defences.





Finnish 37 PstK/37 anti-tank guns are equipped with Stielgranate ammunition.

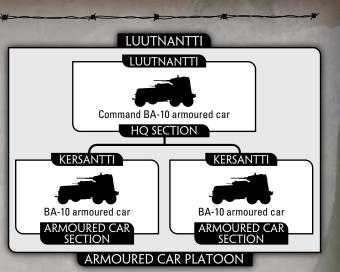
#### ARMOURED CAR PLATOON \*\*

#### PLATOON

3 BA-10	150 points
2 BA-10	100 points

Some of the many Soviet armoured cars captured in the Winter War are now used for reconnaissance in both *Jalkaväki* and *Panssari* units. The BA-10 is the preferred model, with the lighter Soviet vehicles being discarded.

An Armoured Car Platoon is a Reconnaissance Platoon.



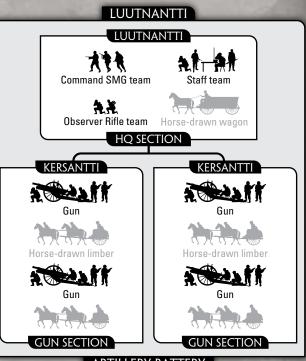
#### ARTILLERY BATTERY

PLATOON	
HQ Section with:	
4 76 RK/27 (76mm obr 1927)	120 points
2 76 RK/27 (76mm obr 1927)	75 points
4 76 K/02	170 points
2 76 K/02	95 points
4 105 H/33 (10.5cm leFH18)	270 points
2 105 H/33 (10.5cm leFH18)	145 points
4 122 H/38 (122mm obr 1938)	270 points
2 122 H/38 (122mm obr 1938)	145 points
4 150 H/40 (15cm sFH18)	475 points
2 150 H/40 (15cm sFH18)	225 point
4 152 H/43 (152mm obr 1943)	420 points
2 152 H/43 (152mm obr 1943)	220 points

#### OPTIONS

- Add horse-drawn wagon and limbers at no cost.
- Replace all horse-drawn vehicles with 3-ton trucks for +5 points for the battery.

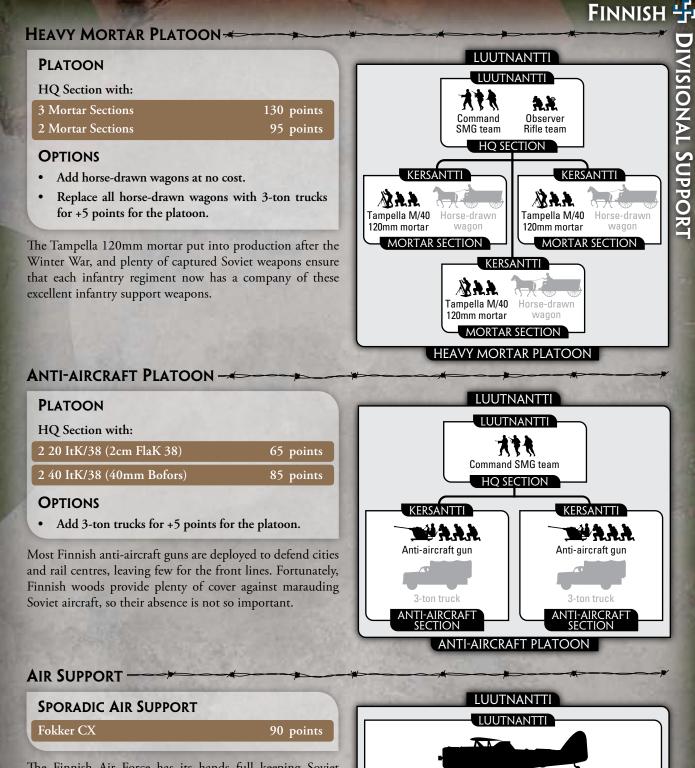
Artillery Batteries equipped with 122 H/38, 150 H/40, or 152 H/43 howitzers may not be deployed in Ambush.



ARTILLERY BATTERY

Reorganised under the brilliant General Vilho P Nenonen, Finnish artillery is now very capable. It is well trained, no longer suffers from the ammunition shortages which plagued it in the Winter War, and has been re-equipped with captured Soviet field guns and modern German howitzers.





The Finnish Air Force has its hands full keeping Soviet bombers from devastating Helsinki and other cities, leaving few resources to support the infantry on the front lines. A handful of outdated Fokker biplanes are all that are available. However, the determination and courage of their pilots allow them to achieve much with so little.



#### THE HISTORY OF THE FINNISH HAKARISTI

The blue (on aircraft) or black (on armoured vehicles) Finnish hooked cross (*Hakaristi*) was originally the symbol of luck of the family of Count von Rosen, who donated his first plane to the Finnish 'White Army', in 1918 during the War of Independence.

It was adopted as the official national marking of the Finnish Air Forces and later on, the Army. Only after the Nazis adopted a similar hooked cross as their emblem did this ancient symbol acquire political significance. In other words, the Finnish hooked cross had nothing to do with the Nazi party, Nazi ideology or fascism in general.

# Finnish Arsenal

## TANK TEAMS

Armour					
Name Weapon	Mobility <i>Range</i>	Front ROF	Side Anti-tank	Top <i>Firepower</i>	Equipment and Notes
Tanks					
T-26 45mm obr 1934 gun	Slow Tank 24"/60cm	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 7	1 4+	Co-ax MG, Limited vision, Unreliable.
T-28	Slow Tank	4	3	2	Two Deck-turret MG, Turret-front MG, Turret-rear MG, Limited Vision, Unreliable, Wide tracks.
76mm L-10 gun	24"/60cm	2	7	3+	
T-34 76mm F-34 gun	Standard Tank 32"/80cm	6 2	5 9	1 3+	Co-ax MG, Fast tank, Hull MG, Limited vision, Wide-tracks.
KV-1	Slow Tank	9	8	2	Co-ax MG, Hull MG, Turret-rear MG, Limited vision, Unreliable.
76mm F-34 gun	32"/80cm	2	9	3+	
Assault-guns					
BT-42	Standard Tank	1	1	1	Limited vision, Unreliable.
114 Psv.H/18 howitzer Firing bombardments	16"/40cm 48"/120cm	1 -	7 4	2+ 3+	Breakthrough gun.
ARMOURED CARS					
BA-10 45mm obr 1934 gun	Wheeled 24"/60cm	1 2	0 7	0 4+	Co-ax MG, Hull MG, Limited vision, Recce.
VEHICLE MACHINE-0	GUNS				
Vehicle MG	16"/40cm	3	2	6	ROF 1 if other weapons fire.

## **INFANTRY TEAMS**

Team	Range	ROF	Anti-tank	Firepower	Notes
Rifle team	16"/40cm	1	2	6	
Rifle/MG team	16"/40cm	2	2	6	
SMG team	4"/10cm	3	1	6	Full ROF when moving.
Light Mortar team	16"/40cm	1	1	4+	Can fire over friendly teams.
Flame-thrower team	4"/10cm	2	-	6	Flame-thrower.
Staff team	16"/40cm	1	2	6	Moves as a Heavy Gun team.
ADDITIONAL TO	AINING AND	Eou		-	

#### ADDITIONAL TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT

Close-defence and Pioneer teams are rated as Tank Assault 4.

GUN TEAMS								
Weapon	Mobility	Range	ROF	Anti-tank	Firepower	Notes		
Maxim HMG	Man-packed	24"/60cm	6	2	6	ROF 3 when pinned down or moving.		
Lahti anti-tank rifle	Man-packed	16"/40cm	3	5	5+			
Tampella M/35 81mm mortar	Man-packed	40"/100cm	-	2	6	Smoke bombardment.		
Tampella M/40 120mm mortar Firing bombardments	Light	24"/60cm 56"/140cm	2 -	2 3	3+ 3+	Minimum range 8"/20cm, Smoke. Smoke bombardment.		
37 PstK/37 (3.7cm PaK36) gun Firing Stielgranate	Light	24"/60cm 8"/20cm	3 1	6 12	4+ 5+	Gun shield.		
45 PstK/37 (45mm obr 1938) gun	Light	24"/60cm	3	7	4+	Gun shield.		
50 PstK/38 (5cm PaK38) gun	Medium	24"/60cm	3	9	4+	Gun shield.		
75 PstK/97-38 (7.5cm PaK97/38) gun	Medium	24"/60cm	2	10	3+	Gun shield.		
75 PstK/40 (7.5cm PaK40) gun	Medium	32"/80cm	2	12	3+	Gun shield.		
20 ItK/38 (2cm FlaK38) gun	Light	16"/40cm	4	5	5+	Anti-aircraft, Turntable.		
40 ItK/38 (Bofors 40mm) gun	Immobile	24"/60cm	4	6	4+	Anti-aircraft, Turntable.		
76 K/02 gun Firing bombardments	Heavy	24"/60cm 64"/160cm	2	8 3	3+ 6	Gun shield, Smoke. Smoke bombardment.		
76 RK/27 (76mm obr 1927 gun) Firing bombardments	Light	16"/40cm 64"/160cm	2 -	5 3	3+ 6	Gun shield.		
105 H/33 (10.5cm leFH18) howitzer Firing bombardments	Immobile	24"/60cm 72"/180cm	1	10 4	2+ 4+	Breakthrough gun, Gun shield, Smoke. Smoke bombardment.		
122 H/38 (122mm obr 1938) howitzer Firing bombardments	Immobile	24"/60cm 80"/200cm	1 -	7 4	2+ 3+	Breakthrough gun, Gun shield.		
150 H/40 (15cm sFH18) howitzer Firing bombardments	Immobile	24"/60cm 80"/200cm	1 -	13 5	1+ 2+	Bunker buster, Smoke. Smoke bombardment.		
152 H/43 (152mm obr 1943) howitzer Firing bombardments	Immobile	24"/60cm 80"/200cm	1	10 5	1+ 2+	Bunker buster, Gun shield.		

## TRANSPORT TEAMS

			Armour			
Vehicle	Mobility	Front	Side	Top E	quipment and Notes	
TRUCKS						
3-ton truck	Wheeled	-	-	-		
Horse-drawn wagon	Wagon		26.6			
TRACTORS						
Horse-drawn limber	Wagon	-	-	-		

AIRCRAFI								
Aircraft	Weapon	To Hit	Anti-tank	Firepower	Notes			
Fokker CX	MG	3+	3	6+				
	Bombs	4+	5	2+				

